

In the name of God amen

I George Washington of Mount Vernon a citizen of the United States, and lately President of the same, do make, ordain and declare this Instrument, which is written with my own hand, and every page thereof subscribed with my name, to be my last Will & Testament, revoking all others

in premis. All my debts, of which there are but few, and none of magnitude, are to be punctually and speedily paid - and the legacies hereinafter bequeathed, are to be discharged as soon as circumstances will permit, and in the manner directed

Item. To my dear loved wife Martha Washington give and bequeath the use, profit and benefit of my whole Estate, real and personal, for the term of her natural life - except such parts thereof as are specifically disposed of hereafter: - The Town of Alexandria Pitt & Cameron - her heirs for a

household & Kitchen Furniture of every sort & kind, with the liquors and groceries which may be on hand at the time of my decease; to be used & disposed of as she may think proper.

3m Upon the decease of my Will & desire that which I hold in receive their freedom during my life, I earnestly wish with such insuperable account of their marriages with the white people, which will excite the most painful sensations, if not disagreeable to the latter, while in the occupancy of the latter, it not being the tenure by which they are held, to manumit them, whereas among the white people, there may be old or bodily infirm who on account of their infirmity will be unable to support themselves, it is my desire that

my wife, it is my Will & desire that all the Slaves own right, shall be manumitted during my life, would, tho' attended with considerable difficulties or inconveniences, by Manumitting the Negroes, as to the painful sensations, or consequences from such descriptions, are the same Property, under my power, under the same tenure, as the Dover Negroes. — And I desire that all who are under this description, who from their infirmity, and others in infancy, that are unable to support themselves, are that all who are of the second description, shall be manumitted & they live; — and

That such of the latter description as have no parents living, or if living are unable, or unwilling to provide for them, shall be bound by the Court until they shall arrive at the age of twenty five years; - and in cases when no record can be produced, whereby their ages can be ascertained, the Judge next of the Court upon its own view of the subject, shall be adequate and final. - The Negroes thus bound, are (by their Masters or Mistresses) to be taught to read & write, and to be brought up to some useful occupation, agreeably to the Laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, providing for the support of Orphan and other poor Children. - and I do hereby expressly forbid the sale, or transportation out of the said Commonwealth, of any Slave I may die possessed of, under any pretence whatsoever. - And I do moreover most pointedly, and most solemnly exhort it upon my Executors hereafter named, or the Survivors of them to see that the ^{same} ~~cause~~ ^{business} respecting Slaves, and every part thereof be religiously fulfilled at the Epoch at which it is directed to take place; without evasion, neglect or delay, after the Crops which may then be on the ground are harvested, particularly as it respects

G. W. Chapman

the aged and infirm; - seeing that a regular and permanent fund be established for their support so long as there are subjects requiring it; - not trusting to the uncertain provision to be made by individuals. - And to my Mulatto man William (calling himself William Lee) I give immediate freedom; or if he should prefer it on account of the accidents which have befallen him and which have rendered him incapable of walking or of any active employment) to remain in the situation he now is, it shall be optional in him to do so: In either case however, I allow him an annuity of thirty dollars during his natural life, which shall be independent of the victuals & cloaths he has been accustomed to receive, if he chooses the last alternative; but in full with his freedom, if he prefers the first; - I give him as a testimonny of my sense of his attachment to me, and for his faithful services during the Revolutionary War. -

Item. To the Trustees (or Governors, or by what soever other name they may be designated) of the Academy in the Town of Alexandria, I give and bequeath, in Trust, four thousand dollars, or in other words twenty of the shares which I

G. J. G. 1792

hold in the Bank of Alexandria, to
wards the support of a Free school esta-
blished at, and annexed to, the said Aca-
demy; for the purpose of Educating such
Orphan children, or the children of such
other poor and indigent persons as are
unable to accomplish it with their own
means; and who, in the judgment of
the Trustees of the said Seminary, are
best entitled to the benefit of this dona-
tion. — The aforesaid twenty shares
I give & bequeath in perpetuity; — the
dividends only of which are to be drawn
for and applied to, the said Trustees
for the time being, for the uses above
mentioned; — the stock to remain entire
and untouched; unless indications of
a failure of the said Bank should be
so apparent, or a discontinuance here
of should render a removal of this fund
necessary; — in either of these cases, the
amount of the stock here devised, is to
be vested in some other Bank or pub-
lic Institution, whereby the interest
may with regularity & certainty be
drawn, and applied as above. — And
to prevent misconception, my mean-
ing is, and is hereby declared to be, that
these twenty shares are in lieu of, and
not in addition to, the thousand pounds
given by a Missive letter some years a-
go; in consequence whereof as at:

G. J. J. J. J.

quity of Fifty pounds has since been
paid towards the support of this In-
stitution

Item. Whereas by a Law of the Com-
monwealth of Virginia, enacted in
the year 1785, the Legislature thereof
was pleased (as a an evidence of its
approbation of the Services, I had ren-
dered the Public during the Revolution
and partly, I believe, in consideration
of my having suggested the vast ad-
vantages which the Community would
derive from the extension of its Inland
Navigation, under legislative patro-
nage) to present me with one hundred
shares of one hundred dollars -
each in the incorporated company
established for the purpose of exten-
ding the navigation of James River
from tide water to the Mountains: -
and also with fifty shares of one
hundred pounds Sterling each, in the
Corporation of another company, like
wise established for the similar pur-
pose of opening the navigation of the
River Potomac from tide water to
Fort Cumberland, the acceptance
of which, although the offer was high-
ly honourable, and grateful to my
feelings, was refused, as inconsis-
tent with a principle which I had adop-
ed.

G. Way

ted, and had never departed from same
by not to receive pecuniary compensa-
tion for any services I could ren-
der my country, in its arduous strug-
gle with great Britain, for its Rights;
and because I had evaded similar pro-
positions from other States in the Union,
— adding to this refusal, however, an
intimation that, if it should be the plea-
sure of the Legislature to permit me to
appropriate the said shares to pub-
lic uses, I would receive them on ^{my} ~~those~~
with due sensibility, — and this it ha-
ving consented to, in flattering terms,
as will appear by a subsequent law
and sundry Resolutions, in the most
ample and honourable manner I
proceed after this recital, for the
more correct understanding of the
case, to declare —

That as it has always been
a source of serious regret with me
to see the youth of these United States
sent to foreign countries for the pur-
pose of Education, after before their
minds were formed, or they had imbi-
bled any adequate ideas of the hap-
piness of their own; — contracting, too
frequently, not only habits of dissipation
or extravagance, but principles
unfriendly to Republican Government,
and to the true & genuine Liberties

G. J. Ingham

of Mankind; which, thereafter are rarely overcome. — For these reasons, it has been my ardent wish to see a plan devised on a liberal scale which would have a tendency to spread systematic ideas through all parts of this rising Empire, thereby to do away local attachments and State prejudices, as far as the nature of things would, or indeed ought to admit, from our National Councils.

— Looking anxiously forward to the accomplishment of so desirable an object as this is (in my estimation) my mind has not been able to contemplate any plan more likely to effect the measure, than the establishment of a UNIVERSITY in a central part of the United States to which the youth of fortune and talents from all parts thereof might be sent for the completion of their Education in all the branches of polite literature; — in arts and Sciences; — in acquiring knowledge in the principles of Politics & good Government; — and (as a matter of infinite Importance in my judgment) by associating with each other, and forming friendships in Juvenile years, be enabled to free themselves in a proper degree from those local prejudices & habits.

G. W. W. T. O. N.

9

local jealousies which have just been mentioned; and which, when carried to excess, are never failing sources of disquietude to the Public Mind, and pregnant of mischievous consequences to this Country:— Under these impressions, so fully dilated,

Item I give and bequeath in perpetuity the fifty shares which I hold in the Potomac Company (under the aforesaid acts of the Legislature of Virginia) towards the endowment of a UNIVERSITY to be established within the limits of the District of Columbia, under the auspices of the General Government, if that government should incline to extend a fostering hand towards it, — and until such Seminary is established, and the funds arising on these shares shall be required for its support, my further Will & desire is that the profit accruing therefrom shall, whenever the dividends are made, be laid out in purchasing Stock in the Bank of Columbia, or some other Bank, at the discretion of my Executors, or by the Treasurer of the United States for the time being under the direction of Congress, provided that Honorable body should

G. Washington

Patronize the measure, and the Divi-
dends proceeding from the purchase
of such Stock is to be vested in more
Stock, and so on, until a sum ade-
quate to the accomplishment of the
object is obtained, of which I have
not the smallest doubt, before many
years passes away, even if no aid
or encouraged is given by legisla-
tive authority, or from any other source

Item The hundred shares which I held in
the James River Company, I have gi-
ven and now confirm in perpetuity
to, and for the use & benefit of Li-
berty Hall Academy, in the County of
Rockbridge, in the Commonwealth of Virg.

Item I release exonerate and discharge
the Estate of my deceased Brother Sam-
uel Washington, from the payment
of the money which is due to me for
the land I sold to Philip Pendleton
(lying in the County of Berkeley) who
assigned the same to him the said Sam-
uel; who, by agreement was to pay
me therefor. - And whereas by some
contract (the purport of which was
never communicated to me) between
the said Samuel and his son Thorn-
ton Washington, the latter became pos-
sessed of the afore said land, without
G. Washington

any conveyance having passed from
me, either to the said Pendleton, the
said Samuel, or the said Thornton, and
without any consideration having
been made, by which neglect neither
the legal nor equitable title has been
alienated; - it rests therefore with me
to declare my intentions concern-
ing the Premises - and these are to
give & bequeath the said land to
whomsoever the said Thornton Wash-
ington (who is also dead) devised the
same; or to his heirs forever if he di-
ed Intestate: - Execorating the estate
of the said Thornton, equally with that
of the said Samuel from payment of
the purchase money; which, with In-
terest, agreeably to the original con-
tract with the said Pendleton, would
amount to more than a thousand pounds.

— And whereas two other Sons of
my said deceased brother Samuel
- namely, George Steple & Washington
and Lawrence Augustus Washington
were, by the decease of those to whose
care they were committed, brought un-
der my protection, and in conseq^d
have occasioned advances on my
part for their Education at College,
and other Schools, for their board
- cloathing - and other incidental
expences, to the amount of near

G. Washington

five thousand dollars over and above the sum furnished by their Estate w^{ch} sum may be inconvenient for them, or their fathers Estate to refund. — I do for these reasons acquit them, and the said estate, from the payment thereof. — My intention being that all accounts between them and me, and their fathers estate and me shall stand balanced. —

Item

The balance due to me from the Estate of Bartholomew Dandridge deceased (my wife's brother) and which amounted on the first day of October 1795 to four hundred and twenty five pounds (as will appear by an account rendered by his deceased son John Dandridge, who was the acting Ex^r. of his fathers Will) I release & acquit from the payment thereof. — And the Negroes, then thirty three in number) formerly belonging to the said estate, who were taken in execution — sold — and purchased in on my account in the year — and ever since have remained in the possession, and to the use of Mary, Widow of the said Bartholomew Dandridge with their increase, it is my Will & desire shall continue to be in her possession, without paying hire, or na

G. Washington

king compensation for the same for the time past or to come, during her natural life; at the expiration of which, I direct that all of them who are forty years old & upwards, shall receive their freedom; all under that age and above sixteen, shall serve seven years and no longer; - and all under sixteen years, shall serve until they are twenty five years of age, and then be free. - And to avoid disputes respecting the ages of any of these negros, they are to be taken to the Court of the County in which they reside, and the judgment thereof, in this relation - shall be final; and a record thereof made, which may be adduced as evidence at any time thereafter, if disputes should arise concerning the same. - And I further direct, that the heirs of the said Bartholomew Dandridge shall equally, share the benefits arising from the services of the said negros according to the tenor of this devise, upon the decease of their Mother. -

Item

If Charles Carter who intermarried with my niece Betty Lewis is not sufficiently secured in the title to the lots he had of me in the Town of Fredericksburgh, it is my Will & desire that my Executors shall make such conveyances

E. W. Carter

of them as the Law requires, to render it perfect. —

Item To my nephew William Augustine Washington ^{and his heirs} (if he should conceive them to be objects worth prosecuting) and to his heirs, a lot in the Town of Manchester (opposite to Richmond) N^o 265 — drawn on my sole account, and also the tenth of one or two, hundred acre lots, and two or three half ^{are} lots in the City, and vicinity of Richmond, drawn in partnership with nine others, at in the Lottery of the deceased William Byrd are given — as is also a lot which I purchased of John Hood, conveyed by William Willie and Samuel Gordon Trustees of the said John Hood, numbered 139 in the Town of Edesburgh, in the County of Prince George, State of Virginia

Item To my nephew Bushrod Washington, I give and bequeath all the Papers in my possession, which relate to my Civil and Military Administration of the affairs of this Country; — I leave to him also, such of my private Papers as are worth preserving; — and at the decease of wife, and before if she is unwilling to retain them, I give and bequeath my library of Books, and Pamphlets of every kind. —

G. Washington

Item

Having sold lands which I possessed in the State of Pennsylvania, and part of a tract held in equal right with George Clinton late Governor of New York, in the State of New York; - my share of land & interest, in the Great Bismal Swamp, and a tract of land which I owned in the County of Gloucester, - withholding the legal titles thereto, until the consideration money should be paid. -

— And having moreover leased, & conditionally sold (as will appear by the tenor of the said leases) all my lands upon the Great Mashawa, - and a tract upon Difficult Run, in the County of Loudoun, it is my Will and direction, that whensoever the Contracts are fully, & respectively complied with, according to the spirit, true extent & meaning thereof, on the part of the purchasers, their heirs or assigns, that then, and in that case, Conveyances are to be made, agreeably to the terms of the said ~~said~~ Contracts; and the money arising therefrom, when paid, to be vested in Bank stock; the dividends whereof, as of that also which is already vested therein, is to inure to my said wife during her life - but the Stock itself is to remain, &

G. W. Clinton

be subject to the general distribu-
tion hereafter directed. -

Item To the Earl of Buchan I recom-
mit " the Box made of the Oak that
" sheltered the Great Sir William Wal-
" lace after the battle of Falkirk " -
presented to me by his Lordship, in
terms too flattering for me to repeat
- with a request " to pass it, on the
" vent of my decease, to the man in my
" country, who should appear to me
" fit it best, upon the same condition
" that have induced him to send it
" to me ". Whether easy, or not, to
select the man who might comport
with his Lordships opinion in this
respect, is not for me to say; but con-
ceiving that no disposition of this
valuable curiosity, can be more eli-
gible than the re-commitment of it
to his own Cabinet, agreeably to the
original design of the Goldsmiths
Company of Edinburgh, who presen-
ted it to him, and at his request, con-
sented that it should be transferred to
me; I do give & bequeath the same to
his Lordship, and in case of his de-
cease, to his heir with my grateful
thanks for the distinguished honour
of presenting it to me; and more espe-
cially for the favourable sentiments

G. Wallington

with which he accompanied it. —

Item To my brother Charles Washington I give & bequeath the gold headed Can left me by Doct. Frankler in his Will. — I add nothing to it, because of the ample provision I have made for his Issue. — " — To the acquaintances and Friends of my Juvenile years, Lawrence Washington & Robert Washington of Cho tanck, I give my other two gold headed Cases, having my Arms engraved on them and to each (as they will be useful when they live) I leave one of the Spy-glasses which constituted part of my equipage during the late War. — " — To my con-patriotic arms, and old & intimate friend Doct. Craik, I give my Bureau (or as the Cabinet makers call it, Tam-bour Secretary) and the circular chair — as an appendage of my Study. — " — To Doctor David Stuart I give my large shaving & dressing Table, and my Telescope. — " — To the Reverend, non Bryan Lord Fairfax, I give a Bible in three large folio volumes, with notes, presented to me by the Right Reverend Thomas Wilson, Bishop of Sodor & Man. — " — To General de La Fayette I give a pair of finely wrought Steel Pistols, taken from the enemy in the Revolutionary War. — " — To my sisters in law

reprob

Hannah Washington & Mildred Wash-
 ington; - to my friends Eleanor Stuart
 Hannah Washington of Fairfield, and
 Elizabeth Washington of Hayfield, I
 give, each, a mourning Ring of the
 value of one hundred dollars. - These
 bequests are not made for the intrin-
 sic value of them, but as mementos
 of my esteem & regard. - " - To Tobias
 Lear, I give the use of the Farm which
 he now holds, in virtue of a lease from
 me to him and his deceased wife for
 and during their natural lives, & for
 from Rent, during his life; at the
 expiration of which, it is to be dispo-
 sed as is hereinafter directed. - " - To
 Sally B. Haynie (a distant relation
 of mine) I give and bequeath three-
 hundred dollars. - " - To Sarah Greer
 daughter of the deceased Thomas Bish-
 op, & to Ann Walker daughter of Dr.
 Atter, also deceased, I give, each -
 one hundred dollars, in considera-
 tion of the attachment of their father
 to me, each of whom having lived
 nearly forty years in my family. -
 - To each of my Nephews, Willi-
 am Augustine Washington, George
 Lewis, George Teptoe Washington, -
 Bushrod Washington and Samuel
 Washington, I give one of the Swords
 or Cuttaneaux of which I may die pos-
 sessor.

G. W.

seised; and they are to chuse in the order they are named. — These words are accompanied with an injunction or not to unsheath them for the purpose of shedding blood, except it be for self defence, or in defence of this Country and its rights; and in the latter case, to keep them unsheathed, and prefer falling with them in their hands, to the relinquishment thereof.

And now

Having gone through these specific devises, with explanations for the more correct understanding of the meaning and design of them; I proceed to the distribution of the more important parts of my Estate, in manner following —

First

To my Nephew Bushrod Washington and his heirs (partly in consideration of an inclination to his deceased father while we were Bachelors, & he had kindly undertaken to superintend my Estate during my military services in the former War between Great Britain & France, that if I should fall therein, Mount Vernon (then less extensive in domain than at present) should become his property) I give and bequeath all that part thereof which is comprehended

G. M. Washington

ded within the following limits - viz
 - Beginning at the ford of Dogue Run,
 near my Mill, and extending along the
 road, and bounded thereby as it now
 goes, & ever has gone since my recol-
 lection of it, to the ford of Little Hunting
 Creek at the Gum spring until it comes
 to a knoll, opposite to an old road
 which formerly passed through the
 lower fields of Muddy hole Farm; at
 which, on the north side of the said road
 are three red, or Spanish Oaks mar-
 ked as a corner, and a stone placed
 - thence by a line of trees to be mar-
 ked, rectangular to the back line, or
 outer boundary of the tract between
 Thomson Mason & myself. - thence
 with that line Easterly (or doubt-
 lessly with a Post & Rail fence
 thereon) to the run of Little Hunting
 Creek. - thence with that run which
 is the boundary between the lands of
 the late Humphrey Peake and me,
 to the tide water of the said Creek;
 thence by that water to Potomac
 River. - thence with the River to the
 mouth of Dogue Creek. - and thence
 with the said Dogue Creek to the place
 of beginning at the aforesaid ford;
 containing upwards of four thou-
 sand acres, be the same more or less
 together with the Indian house

G. W. Carter

75
21

and all other buildings and improvements
thereon. —

Second In consideration of the consanguinity between them and my wife, being as nearly related to her as to myself, as on account of the affection I had for, and the obligation I was under to, their father then living, who from his youth had attached himself to my person, and followed my fortunes through the vicissitudes of the late Revolution — afterwards devoting his time to the superintendence of my private concerns for many years, whilst my public employments rendered it impracticable for me to do it myself, there by affording me essential services, and always performing them in a manner the most filial and respectful. For these reasons I say, I give and bequeath to George Layette Washington, and Laurens Augustine Washington and their heirs my Estate East of Little Hunting Creek, lying on the River Potomac, including the Farm of 360 acres leased to Tobias Lear as noticed before, and containing in the whole, by Decr. two thousand and twenty seven acres — be it more or less. — which said Estate it is my Will & desire should be equitably & advantageously divided between them, according to quantity, quality & other circumstances then

G. Washington

the youngest shall have arrived at the age of twenty one years, by three judicious and disinterested men, - one to be chosen by each of the brothers, and the third by these two. - In the meantime, if the termination of my wife's interest therein should have ceased, the profits arising therefrom are to be applied for their joint uses and benefit. -

Third. and whereas it has always been my intention, since my expectation of having Issue has ceased, to consider the Grand children of my wife in the same light as I do my own Relations, and to act a friendly part by them; more especially by the two whom we have reared from their earliest infancy - namely - Eleanor Parke Custis, & George Washington Parke Custis. - And whereas the former of these hath lately intermarried with Lawrence Lewis, a son of my deceased sister Betty Lewis, by which union the inducement to provide for them both has been increased. - Wherefore, I give & bequeath to the said Lawrence Lewis & Eleanor Parke Lewis his wife and their heirs, the residue of my Mount Vernon Estate, not already devised to my Nephew Bushrod Washington, - comprehended within the fol:

G. Washington

Following description. - viz - all the land
 North of the Road leading from the ford
 of Dogue run to the Gum spring as de-
 scribed in the devise of the other part
 of the tract to Bushrod Washington, un-
 til it comes to the stone & three red or
 Spanish Oaks on the Knoll. - thence
 with the rectangular line to the back
 line (between M^r. Mason & me) - then
 with that line westerly, along the new
 double ditch to Dogue run by the tumb-
 ling Dam of my Mill; - thence with the
 said run to the ford aforesaid mentioned,
 - to which I add all the land I possess
 West of the said Dogue run & Dogue's
 bounded Easterly & Southerly thereby,
 - together with the Mill, Distillery and
 all other houses & improvements on
 the premises, making together about
 two thousand Acres. be it more or less

and actuated by the principal al-
 ready mentioned, I give and bequeath
 to George Washington Park Custis, the
 Grandson of my wife and my Ward,
 and to his heirs, the tract I hold on
 four mile run in the vicinity of A-
 lexandria, containing one thous-
 and two hundred acres, more or less. - &
 my entire square number twenty
 one, in the City of Washington. -

24
Fifth

All the rest and residue of my Estate, real & personal - not disposed of in manner aforesaid - In whatsoever consisting - wheresoever lying and wheresoever found - a schedule of which, as far as is recollected, with a reasonable estimate of its value, is hereunto annexed - I desire may be sold by my Executors at such times - in such manner - and on such credits (if an equal value, and satisfactory distribution of the specific property cannot be made without - as in their judgment shall be most conducive to the interest of the parties concerned; and the monies arising therefrom to be divided into twenty three equal parts, and applied as follow - viz -

To William Augustine Washington, Elizabeth Spotswood, Jane Thornton, and the heirs of John Apton; son and daughters of my deceased brother Augustine Washington, I give and bequeath four parts - that is - one part to each of them.

To Fielding Lewis, George Lewis, Robert Lewis, Howell Lewis & Betty Carter, sons & daughter of my deceased sister Betty Lewis, I give & bequeath five other parts - one to each of them

To George Heptoe Washington, Lawrence Augustine Washington, Harriot

G. Washington

Parks, and the heirs of Thornton Wash-
ington, sons & daughter of my decea-
sed brother Samuel Washington, I give
and bequeath other four parts, one
part to each of them. —

To Corbin Washington, and the
heirs of Jase Washington, son & daugh-
ter of my deceased Brother John Augus-
tine Washington, I give & bequeath two
parts, — one part to each of them. —

To Samuel Washington, Francis
Baker & Mildred Hammond, son & daugh-
ter of my Brother Charles Washington,
I give & bequeath three parts, — one part
to each of them. — and to George Layeth
Washington Charles Augustine Washing-
ton & Maria Washington, sons and
daughter of my deceased Nephew Geo:
Augustine Washington, I give one other
part, — that is — to each a third of that part. —

To Elizabeth Parke Law, Martha
Parke Peter, and Eleanor Parke Lewis,
I give and bequeath three other parts,
— that is a part to each of them. —

And to my Nephews Bushrod
Washington & Lawrence Lewis, — and to
my ward, the grandson of my wife, I
give and bequeath one other part, — that
is, a third thereof to each of them. — And
if it should so happen that any of the
persons whose names are here enu-
merated (unknown to me) should now

G. Washington

be deceased - or should die before me, that in either of these cases, the heirs of such deceased person shall, notwithstanding, derive all the benefits of the bequest, in the same manner as if he, or she, was actually living at the time

and by way of advice, I recommend it to my Executors not to be precipitate in disposing of the landed property (herein directed to be sold) if from temporary causes the sale thereof should be dull; experience having fully evinced, that the price of land (especially above the Falls of the Rivers, & on the Western waters) have been progressively rising, and can not be long checked in its increasing value. — and I particularly recommend it to such of the delegates (under this clause of my Will) as can make it convenient, to take each a share of my stock in the Potomac Company in preference to the amount of what it might sell for; being thoroughly convinced myself, that no uses to which the money can be applied will be so productive as the Tolls arising from this navigation when in full operation (and this from the nature of things it must be ere long) and more especially if that of the Shannon dock is added thereto; —

Edw. Ington

The family Vault at Mount Vernon requiring repairs, and being improperly situated besides, I desire that a new one of Brick, and upon a larger Scale, may be built at the foot of what is commonly called the Vineyard Inclosure, on the ground which is marked out. — In which my remains, with those of my deceased relatives (now in the old Vault) and such others of my family as may chuse to be entomb'd there, may be deposited. — And it is my express desire that my Corpse may be Interred in a private manner, without parade, or funeral oration. —

Lastly I constitute and appoint my dearly beloved wife Martha Washington, My nephews William Augustine Washington, Bushrod Washington, George Repton Washington, Samuel Washington, Lawrence Lewis, & My ward George Washington Parke Custis (when he shall have arriv'd at the age of twenty years) Executrix & Executors of this Will & testament, — In the construction of which it will readily be perceiv'd that no professional character has been consulted or has had any agency in the draught — and that, although it has occupi'd

G. Washington

Many of my leisure hours to digest,
 & through it into its present form, it
 may, notwithstanding, appear crude
 and incorrect. But having endea-
 voured to be plain, and explicit in
 all the Devises - even at the expense
 of prolixity, perhaps of tautology,
 I hope, and trust, that no disputes
 will arise concerning ^{them}; but if, contrary
 to expectation, the case should be
 otherwise from the want of legal ex-
 pression, or the usual technical terms,
 - or because too much or too little
 has been said on any of the Devises
 to be consonant with Law, My Will
 and direction expressly is, that all
 disputes (if ^{any} should arise) shall be decided by three im-
 partial and intelligent men, known
 for their probity and good under-
 standing; - two to be chosen by the
 disputants - each having the choice
 of one - and the third by those two. -
 Which three men thus chosen, shall
 unperturbed by Law, or legal con-
 structions, declare their sense of
 the Testators intention; - and such
 decision is, to all intents and pur-
 poses to be as binding on the Par-
 ties as if it had been given in
 the Supreme Court of the United
 States. -

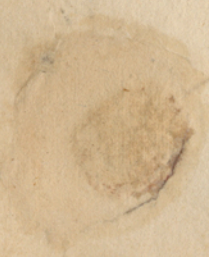
G. Washington

In witness of all, and of each of the things herein contained, I have set my hand and seal, this ninth day of July, in the year one thousand seven hundred and ninety and of the Independence of the United States the twenty fourth

G. Washington



[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Schedule of property comprehended in the foregoing Will, which is directed to be sold, and some of it, conditionally is sold; with descriptive, and explanatory notes relative thereto. —

in Virginia

	acres	price	dollars	
Loudoun County				
Difficult Run	300		6,666	(a)
Loudoun & Fauquier				
Ashbys Best	2481	\$10	24,810	(b)
Chattins Run	885	8	7,080	
Berkeley				
1 ^o Fork of Bull Run	1600			
Head of Evans's M.	453			
Dr. Wormeley's line	183			
	2236	20	44,720	(c)
Frederick				
Bought from Mercer	571	20	11,420	(d)
Hampshire				
On Pot ^r River above	3240	15	3,600	(e)
Gloucester				
On North River	400	ab ^t	3,600	(f)
Nansemond				
Near Suffolk	373	8	2,984	(g)
1119 acres				
Great Dismal Swamp				
My dividend		ab ^t	20,000	(h)
Ohio River				
Round bottom	587			
Little Kanawha	2314			
	901		124,880	

Schedule . . . Continued

	Dollars
Amount bro ^d on 2901.	124.880
16 miles Cox ⁿ down 2248	
Opposite Big Best 4395 9744 10 th	97440 (i)
Great Kashawa	
Near the Mouth West	10990
East side above	7276
Mouth of Cole River	2000
Opposite there	2950
Burning Spring	125
Maryland	23341 . . . 200.000 (k)
Charles County	600 . 6 3.600 (l)
Montgomery Co	519 . 12 . . . 6.228 (m)
Pennsylvania	
Great Meadows	234 . 6 1404 (n)
New York	
Mohawk River ab ^t	1000 . 6 . . . 6.000 (o)
North West Territory	
Or little Miami	839
Ditto	977
Ditto	1235
	3051 . 5 . . 15.257 (p)
Kentucky	
Rough Creek	3000
Ditto adjacent	2000
	5000 . 2 . . 10.000 (q)
Lots - viz	
City of Washington	
Two near the Capital, 19634	} . . . 15000 (r)
cost \$963 - and with Build ^g	
used over	479.803

Schedule . . . Continued

Dollars

amount bro^d over - 479.803
 Lots - City of Washington
 No^s 5, 12, 13, & 14 - the 3 last Water
 lots on the Eastern Branch,
 in Sq^s 2667 containing together
 ther 34.438 Sq^s feet a 12th } 4.132 (s)

Alexandria

Corner of Pitt & Prince St^s -
 half an acre - laid out into
 build^g 3 or 4 of w. are let
 on gr^d Rent at \$3 p^r foot } 4.000 (t)

Winchester

a lot in the Town of Halfpenny
 & another in the Commons of
 about 6 ac^s - supposed - } 400 (u)

Bath - or Warm Springs

Two Wells situated, & had build^g
 dings to the am^t of £150 - } 800 (v)

Stock

United States . . . p^r C^t . . . 3746
 2^d def^d ed. 1873 } 2500
 3 p^r C^t . . . 2946 } 6.246 (x)

Potomack Company

24 Shares - cost ea^{ch} \$100 ther^s - 20.666 (y)

James River Company

5 Shares - ea^{ch} cost \$100 - 500 (z)

Bank of Columbia

170 Shares - \$40. each - 6.800

Bank of Alexandria - besides

20 to the Treas^r pool 5 - 1.000 } (d)

514327

Schedule - Continued

Amount bro^d over ^{Dollars} 514327

Stock - living - viz. -

1 Covering horse, 56⁺

Horses - 4 living & 100

brood Mares - 20 work
ing horses & mares. - 20

covering Jacks - 43 young
ones - 10 the great, 42 wor

king Mules - 15 younger ones

45.653

329 head of horned Cattle

640 head of Sheep - and

a large stock of Hogs the

precise number unknown



My Manager has estima

ted this live stock at \$7,000

but I shall set it down in

order to make a sum at

Aggregate am^t.....

\$530.000

Notes

- (a) This tract for the size of it is valuable - more for its situation than the quality of its soil, though that is good for Farming; with a considerable portion of ground that might, very easily, be improved into meadow. - It lies on the great road from the City of Washington, Alexandria and George Town, to Leesburgh & Winchester; at Difficult bridge, - sixteen miles from Alexandria, - less from the City & George Town, and not more than three from Mattdarville at the Great Falls of Potomac. - There is a valuable seat on the Premises - and the whole is conditionally sold - for the sum annexed in the Schedule
- (b) What the selling prices of lands in the vicinity of these two tracts are, I know not; but compared with those above the ridge, and others below them, the value annexed will appear moderate - a less one would not obtain them from me. -
- (c) The surrounding land, not superior in soil, situation or properties of any sort, sell currently at from twenty to thirty dollars an acre. - The lowest price is affixed to
- (d) The observations made in the last note applies equally to this tract tract;

Notes

being in the vicinity of them, and of similar quality, altho' it lies in another County

(e) This tract, though small, is extremely valuable. - It lies on Potomac River about 12 miles above the Town of Bath (or Warm Springs) and is in the shape of a horse shoe; - the river running almost a round it. - Two hundred acres of it is rich low grounds; with a great abundance of the largest & finest Walnut trees; which, with the produce of the soil, might (by means of the improved navigation of the Potomac) be brought to a shipping port with more ease, and at a smaller expence, than that which is transported 30 miles only by land. -

(f) This tract is of second rate Gloucester low grounds. - It has no improvements thereon, but lies on navigable water, abounding in Fish and Oysters. - It was received in payment of a debt (carrying interest) and valued in the year 1789 by an impartial Gentleman to £800. - It has lately been sold, and there is due thereon a balance equal to what is assessed the schedule.

(g) These 373^{1/2} are the third part of undivided purchases made by the deceased Fielding Lewis Thomas Walker and myself; on the conviction that

Notes

they would become valuable. - The land lies on the Road from Suffolk to Norfolk - touches (if I am not mistaken) some part of the Navigable water of Rappahannock River - borders on, and comprehends part of the rich Dismal Swamp; - is capable of great improvement; - and from its situation must become extremely valuable.

(1) This is an undivided Interest w^{ch} I held in the Great Dismal Swamp Company - containing about 4000 acres, with my part of the Plantations & Stock thereon belonging to the Company in the Swamp

(2) These several tracts of land are of the first quality on the Ohio River, in the parts where they are situated; - being almost if not altogether River bottoms - The smallest of these tracts is actually sold at ten dollars an acre but the consideration therefor, not received - The rest are equally valuable & with which as high - especially that which lies just below the little Kanawha and is opposite to a thick settlement on the West side of the River. - The four tracts have an aggregate breadth upon the River of sixteen miles and is bounded there by that distance.

These tracts are situated on the Great Kanawha River, and the first

Notes

four are bounded thereby for more than forty miles. - It is acknowledged by all who have seen them (and of the tract containing 10990 acres which I have been or myself, I can assert) that there is no richer or more valuable land in all that Region; - They are conditionally sold for the sum mentioned in the Schedule - that is \$200,000 and if the terms of that sale are complied with they will command considerably more. - The tract of which the 125 acres is a moiety, was taken up by General Andrew Lewis and myself for and on account of a bituminous Spring which it contains; of so inflammable a nature as to burn as freely as spirits, and is as nearly difficult to extinguish

(c) I am but little acquainted with this land, although I have once been on it. - It was received (many years since) in discharge of a debt due to me from Daniel Issifer Adams at the value annexed thereto and must be worth more. - It is very level, lies near the River Potomac

(m) This tract is about 30 miles above the City of Washington, not far from Kithoctan - is good farming land, and by those who are well ac

Notes

quainted with it I am informed that it would sell at twelve or \$15 p^r acre —

(a) This land is valuable on account of its local situation, and other properties. — It affords an exceeding good stand on Braddock's road from Fort Cumberland to Pittsburgh — and besides a fertile soil, possesses a large quantity of natural meadow, fit for the cow. — It is distinguished by the appellation of the Great Meadows — where the first action with the French in the year 1754 was fought. —

(b) This is the moiety of about 2000 ac^s. which remains unsold of 6071. acres on the Mohawk River (Montgomery City) in a Patent granted to Daniel Cox in the Township of Coeborough & Carolina — as will appear by Deed from Marinus Willet & wife to George Clinton (late Governor of New York) and myself. — The latter sales have been at \$1 a dollar a acre, and what remains unsold will fetch that or more

(c) The quality of these lands & their situation, may be known by the Surveyors Certificates, which are filed along with the Patents. — They are in the vicinity of Circassati; — one tract near the mouth of the Little Miami — the second & the third

ten miles up the same. I have been informed that they will readily command more than they are estimated at.

- (9) For the description of these tracts in detail, see General Spotswood's letters, filed with the other papers relating to them. — Besides the general good quality of the Land, there is a valuable Bank of Iron Ore near: — which, when the settlement becomes more populous (and settlers are moving that way very fast) will be found very valuable; as the rough Creek, a branch of Green River affords ample water for Furnaces & forges. —

Lots — viz. —

City of Washington

- (4) The two lots near the Capital, in square 63A, cost me 63 \$ only; but in this price, I was prevailed, on condition that I should build two brick houses three story high each: — without this reduction the selling prices of those lots would have cost me about \$1350. — These lots, with the buildings there on, when completed will stand me in \$15000 at least.

- (5) Lots No 5. 13 & 14 on the East branch are advantageously situated on the water. — though many lots

much less convenient to have sold a great
deal higher I will rate these at 12 Cts
the square foot.

Alexandria

(8) For this lot, though unimproved,
I have refused \$350. - It has since been
laid off into proper sized lots for build-
ing on - three or four which are let on
ground Rent - former - at three dollars
a foot on the Street. - and this price
is asked for both lots on Pitt & Prin-
ce Street. -

Winchester

(u) As neither the lot in the Town
or Comox have any improvements
on them, it is not easy to fix a price,
but as both are well situated, it is
presumed the price annexed to them
in the Schedule is a reasonable value.

Bain

(22) The lots in (two adjoining) cost
me, to the best of my recollection, betwⁿ fifty
& sixty pounds 20 years ago; - and the build-
ings thereon £150. - Whether pro-
perty there has increased or decreased
in its value, & condition
The houses are at
but the price is high

St

(2) These are the items which are actually funded. — though no more in the aggregate than \$7.566. stand me in at least ten thousand pounds Virginia money. — being the amount of my bonded and other debts due to me, & discharged during the War when money had depreciated in that ratio — and was so valued by public authority.

(3) The value annexed to these shares is what they had actually cost me and is the price fixed by Law: — and although the present selling price is under par, my advice to the legatees (for whose benefit they are intended, especially those who can afford to live out of the money) is that each should take and hold on; — there being a moral certainty of a great add in creasing property arising from them in the course of the year.

(4) It is supposed that the Shares in the James River Company must also be productive. — But of this I can give no decided opinion for want of more accurate information.

(5)

The original prices of the Shares of the

andria & Co.
vary according
But as the Stock
eight to ten
Must be a good
so long as they
to be secure
ces may, 100

The value
pends more up
quantity of the
and this age
and judgment

Mount Vernon
9th July 1799

work de
plicity than
the species of it,
the demand,
of purchasers

Washington

At a Court held for the Court
This Last Will and Testa
President of the United States
by George Steptoe Washington
three of the Executors
the same being

survive the 20th January 1800.
George Washington deceased
America was presented in
Washington Lawrence
L, who made out
the month of Charles

So the Schedules were
being sealed and signed
and recorded, and the
and performed which
presented them for signing

J. C. [Signature]
[Signature]

Wm. [Signature]
[Signature]

the Laws of
[Signature]